

Het gregoriaans bij de Kartuizers



Thomas Op de Coul
Dag van het Gregoriaans, 7 oktober 2023

Bruno van Keulen (ca. 1030-1101)



Hugo van Grenoble (1053-1132)
Guigo van Saint-Romain (1083-1136)



Consuetudines Cartusiae (1121-1128)



Kartuizer dagorde (begin 12e eeuw)

04:00 **Metten en Lauden** - *in de kerk*

07:00 **Priem**

10:00 **Terts**

12:00 **Sext**

Hoofdmaaltijd

14:00 **Noon**

17:00 **Vespers** - *in de kerk*

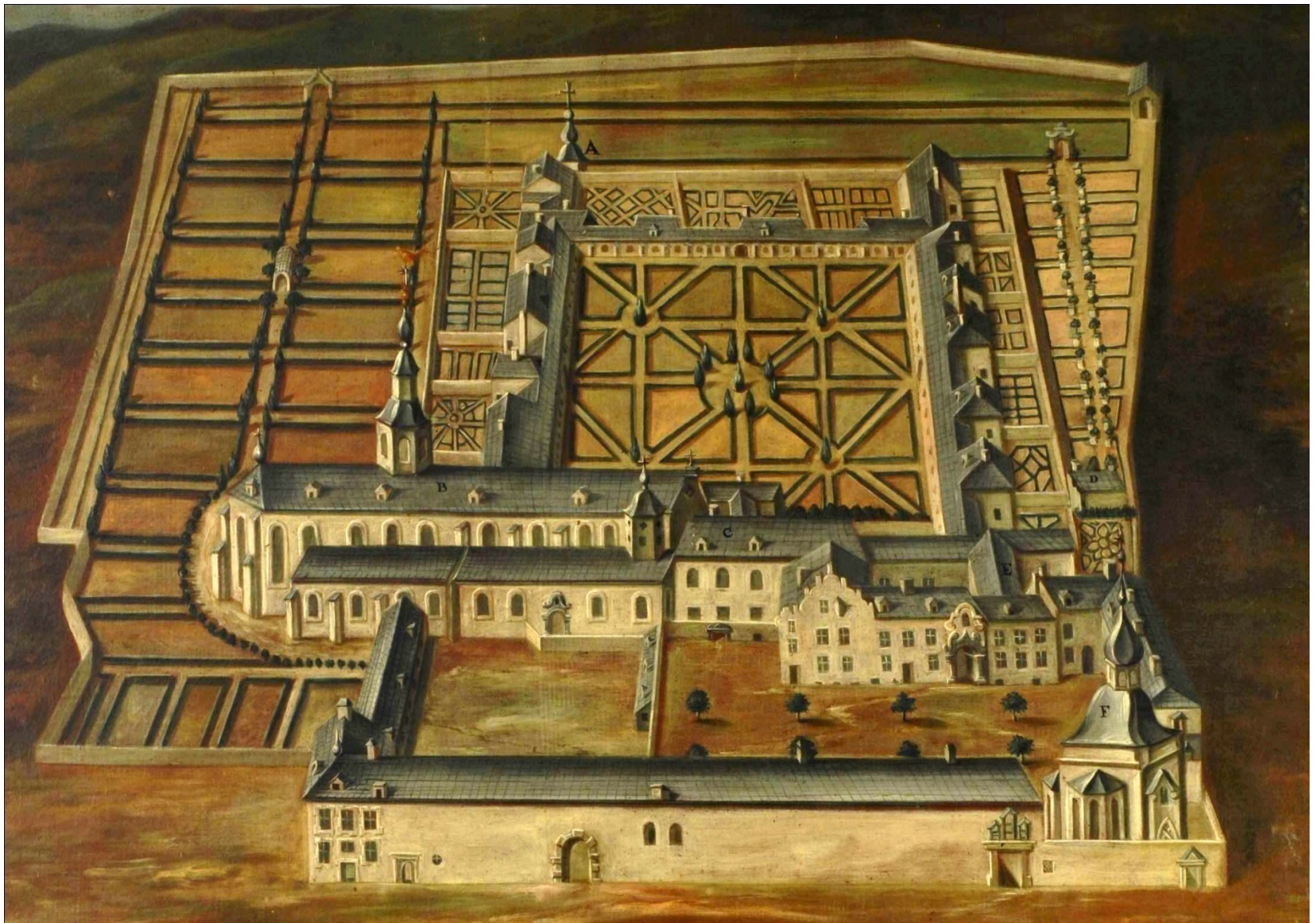
19:00 **Completen**

20:00 Slapen

Kartuizer dagorde (tegenwoordig)

23:30	Opstaan
00:15	Metten en Laudén - <i>in de kerk</i>
02:30	Slapen
06:30	Opstaan
07:00	Priem
08:00	Hoogmis - <i>in de kerk</i>
10:00	Terts
12:00	Sext
	Hoofdmaaltijd
14:00	Noon
16:15	Vespers - <i>in de kerk</i>
18:45	Completen
19:30	Slapen

[illegible]



De kartuis bij Roermond, ca. 1740



Graduale 'Ex cartusia Ruremundensi'

D et leuavi a nimiam misericordiam deus meus
in te confido non erubescam neque
irideant me inimici mei etiam uiuere si qui te expectant
non confundentur **D**ias tuas domine demonstra michi
et semitas tuas edoce me **Quia** uiuere
si qui te expectant non confundentur domine
Dias tuas domine
notas fac michi et semitas
tuas edoce me **A**lleluia

Consuetudo Maioris Cartae
pro Neumate, servando.
Carere vi et obligatione quia ante nova edita Statuta Censuerunt
V.V. p[re]s[ent]es Visitatores in actu Visitationis 16ij

in jure cuius de Adericha, in propria sua tantu
die cantatur, et non alias; verumtamen in diebus
solemnitatibus festi purificationis B. MARIE virginis
et Dedicacionis ecclesie, licet idem Allea dicatur, in
utraq[ue] solemnitate cantatur Neuma.

In versu Dominus regnavit post Alleluia dominica
Adorate post Epiphaniam non fit Neuma.

In prima missa et tertia Natalis domini non fit ^{Neuma}

In utraq[ue] missa Pasche fit Neuma.

Feria secunda et quarta Pasche non fit Neuma.

In vigilia Ascensionis dñi non fit Neuma, Nec in versu
primi Alleluia Ascensionis.

Dominica sequenti ad primum allea non fit Neuma.

In die Pentecostes fit neuma in 2do Allea ad v
utrasq[ue] missas.

In nullo festo Apostolorum fit Neuma.

Quoties dicitur Allea Beatus vir fit Neuma

In versibus Allea glorificabunt et allea Sancti et

allea Inveni non fit Neuma. Nec in versibus

allea diffusa, et, et allea, Specie, etiamsi de in festis

solemnitatibus B. MARIE virginis.

In versu allea Confitebuntur non fit Neuma.

Neuma.

Hæc consuetudo de prompta et ex graduati Ordinis
cartusienis impressio Parisijs in officina G. Chaudier. A^o 1578

8.

A L- le- lú- ia. * *ij.* *γ.* Dó.

mi-nus di-xit ad me : Fí-li- us me- us es

tu, e- go hó-

di- e * gé- nu- i te.

Alleluia Dominus dixit (Kerstmis, eerste mis)

Graduale Romanum, 1961



Alleluia Dominus dixit (Kerstmis, eerste mis)

Graduale Kartuziers Roermond

Consuetudo Maioris Cantu
pro Neumate seruando.
Carere vi et obligatione quia ante noua edita statuta. Censuerunt
V.V. pro Visitatores in acti Visitationis 16ij

Neuma sive Iubilus quod aliquando fit
in fine versus de Alleluia, in propria sua tantu
die cantatur, et non alias; verumtamen in diebus
solemnitatibus festi purificationis B. MARIE virginis
et Dedicacionis ecclesie, licet idem Alleluia dicatur, in
utraq; solemnitate cantatur Neuma.

In versu Dominus regnavit post Alleluia dominica
adorate post Epiphaniam non fit Neuma.

In prima missa et tertia Natalis Domini non fit Neuma
In prima missa Pascha fit Neuma.

In vigilia Ascensionis dni non fit Neuma, Nec in versu
primi Alleluia Ascensionis.

Dominica sequenti ad primum alleluia non fit Neuma.

In die Pentecostes fit neuma in 2do Alleluia ad
utrasq; missas.

In nullo festo Apostolorum fit Neuma.

Quoties dicitur Alleluia Beatus vir fit Neuma

In versibus Alleluia iubilabunt et alleluia Sancti et
alleluia Inveni non fit Neuma. Nec in versibus

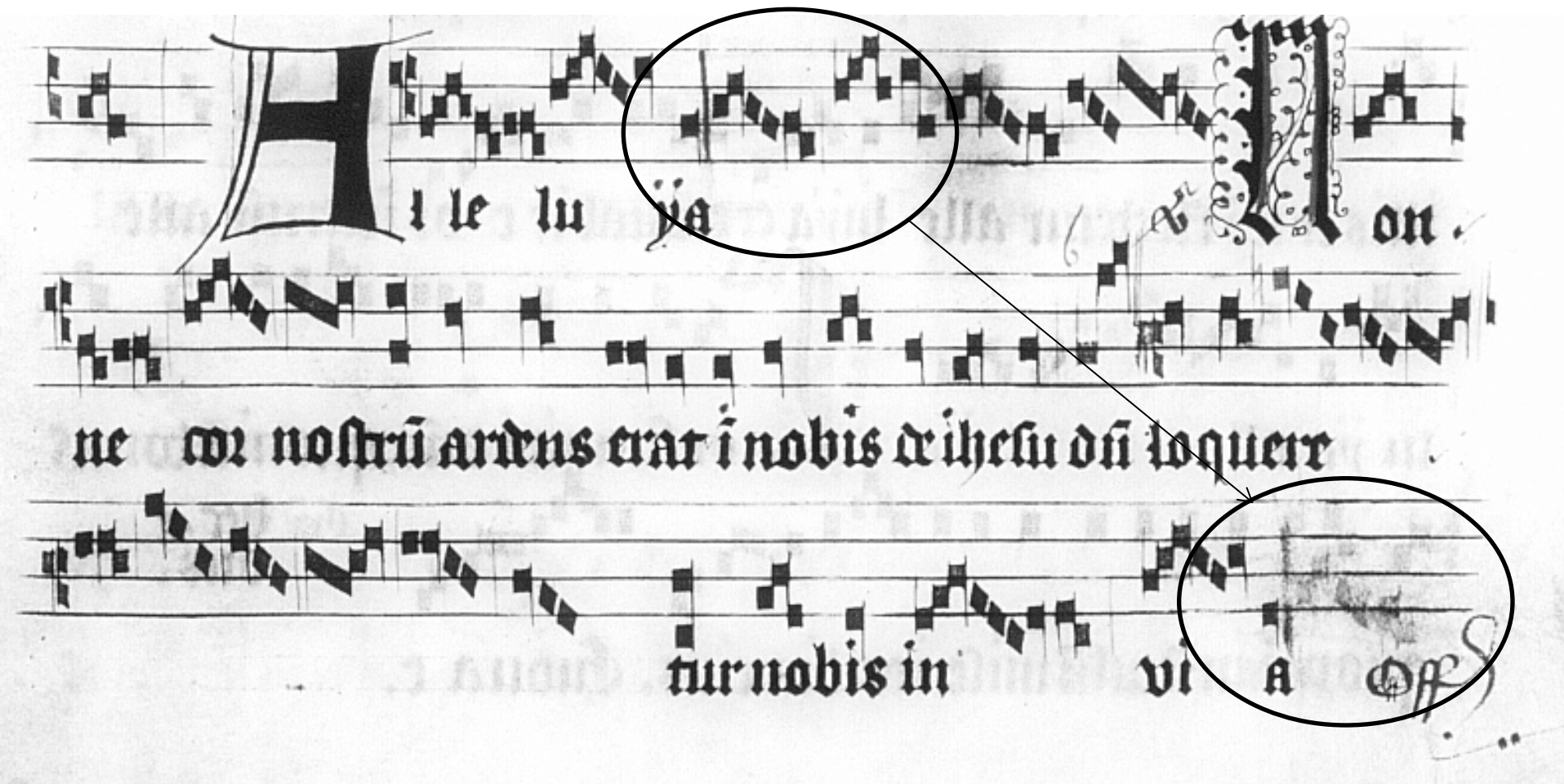
alleluia diffusa, et alleluia Specie, etiamsi fit in festis
solemnitatibus B. MARIE virginis.

In versu alleluia Confitebuntur non fit Neuma.

In versu alleluia Epulemur quod fit in festo Apostolorum
Philippi et Iacobi fit Neuma.

In versu alleluia Nos autem in solenn. S. + non fit
Neuma.

Hac consuetudo de prompta et gratuali Ordinis
carthusiensis impresso Parisij in officina G. Chaudier. A. 1578



Alleluia Nonne cor (Maandag na Pasen)

Ubi mo festiuitatis di edicbat ihesus qui me ar dir
flumina de uenire eis fluēt a que uine hoc autē dirit de spi
ritu q̄ accepturi e rāt ardētes in e u alle lu ya al.
Spiritus domi le lu ya. *In die. Ps.*
ni repleuit orbem terrarū alle lu ya et
hoc qd̄ conū ner omnia ciētiā habet uo as autē in
ancipia alle lu ya. **E**rurgat deus et dissipentur inimici eius
et fugiāt qui oderūt eū a fa ac eius. **G**loria. **A**lle lu ia
Mitte spiri tū tu u et ara.

. Irre.

Hum tur et renouabis faci em ter
re. **A**lle lu ya.
E in sancte spi ritus reple tuor corda fidelū et
tū amo ris in eis ignē ac cend.
Nephe m de tantum de ebraque. Offi. **C**onfirma hoc deus quod o pra
tus es in no bis atēplō tu o qd̄ est i iheru salem ti
bi of fe rent re ges munera alle lu ya. **A**ac.
tus ē repēt de celo sonus aduenientis spiritus ueluentis ubi
erant sedentes alle lu ya et repleti sūt omīs spiritu s̄o loque

re. **H**lle luya.

Ce in sancte spi ritus reple tuoꝝ corda fideiū et

tui amo ris in eis ignē ac cende.

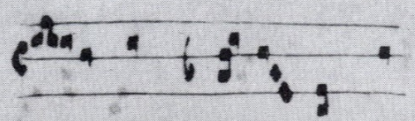
*Neuma in die
tantum ad beatitudinem
Missam.* **C**onfirma hoc deus quod o pra .

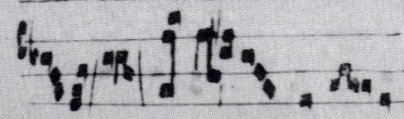
Alleluia Veni sancte spiritus (Pinksteren)

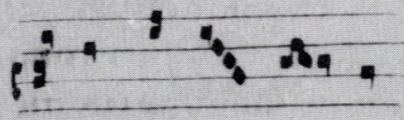


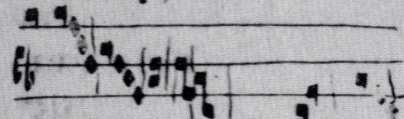
Alleluia Epulemur (Filippus en Jakobus, 3 mei)

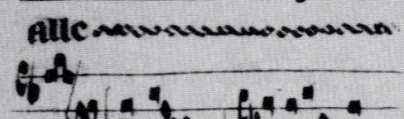
Paris BN Lat. 1143
2e helft 13e eeuw,
vroeg 14e eeuw

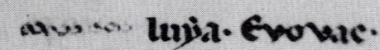

eius mens impletur gra


na et fu tu re glo rie

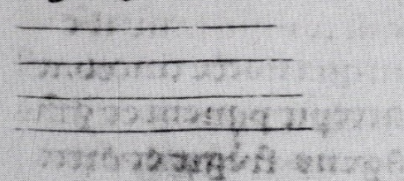

nobis pignus da tur


alle

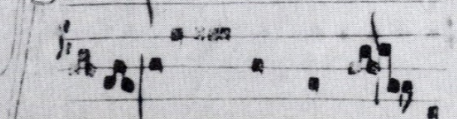

alle

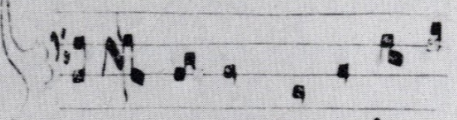

lu ya. Exo ra ce.

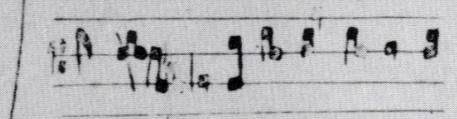

ps Magnificat.

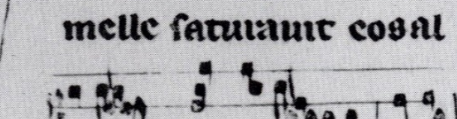


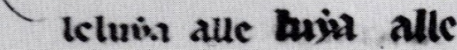
 Ad mis
sam of
fici um.
ibant

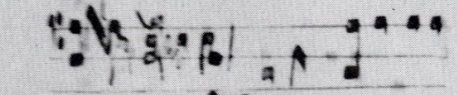

eos ex adipe frumenti

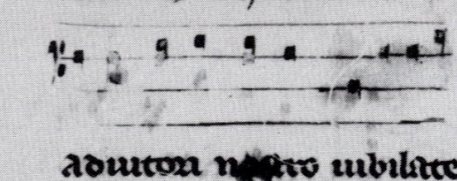

alle lu ya et de petra


melle satiuant eos al


le lu ya alle lu ya alle


lu ya. Exultate deo


ad iu to ra n g ro iu bi late



Paris BN Lat. 1143

<i>a.</i> Memoriam fecit	Ps. 110:4
<i>a.</i> Memoria mea	Sir.24:28-29
<i>a.</i> Qui habet aures	Apoc.2:17
R. Melchisedek vero	Gen.14:18
R. Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17
R. Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50

Paris BN Lat. 1143

<i>a.</i> Memoriam fecit	Ps. 110:4
<i>a.</i> Memoria mea	Sir.24:28-29
<i>a.</i> Qui habet aures	Apoc.2:17
R. Melchisedek vero	Gen.14:18
R. Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17
R. Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50

Kartuizers

<i>a.</i> Fructum salutiferum	Ps.1:3	
<i>a.</i> A fructu frumenti	Ps.4:8-9	
<i>a.</i> Communionem calicis	Ps.15:4-5	
<i>a.</i> Memor sit dominus	Ps.19:4	
<i>a.</i> Paratur nobis	Ps.22:5	
<i>a.</i> Lavabo inter innocentes	Ps.25:6-7	

<i>a.</i> Gustate et videte	Ps.33:9	
<i>a.</i> In voce exultationis	Ps.41:5	
<i>a.</i> Introibo ad altare	Ps.42:4	
<i>a.</i> Parasti cibum	Ps.64:10	
<i>a.</i> Cibavit nos	Ps.80:17	
<i>a.</i> Ex altari tuo	Ps.83:3-4	

Kartuizers

Paris BN Lat. 1143

<i>a.</i> Memoriam fecit	Ps. 110:4
<i>a.</i> Memoria mea	Sir.24:28-29
<i>a.</i> Qui habet aures	Apoc.2:17
R. Melchisedek vero	Gen.14:18
R. Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17
R. Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50

<i>a.</i> Fructum salutiferum	Ps.1:3	Ps.1
<i>a.</i> A fructu frumenti	Ps.4:8-9	Ps.4
<i>a.</i> Communionem calicis	Ps.15:4-5	Ps.15
<i>a.</i> Memor sit dominus	Ps.19:4	Ps.19
<i>a.</i> Paratur nobis	Ps.22:5	Ps.22
<i>a.</i> Lavabo inter innocentes	Ps.25:6-7	Ps.25

<i>a.</i> Gustate et videte	Ps.33:9	Ps.33
<i>a.</i> In voce exultationis	Ps.41:5	Ps.41
<i>a.</i> Introibo ad altare	Ps.42:4	Ps.42
<i>a.</i> Parasti cibum	Ps.64:10	Ps.64
<i>a.</i> Cibavit nos	Ps.80:17	Ps.80
<i>a.</i> Ex altari tuo	Ps.83:3-4	Ps.83

Kartuizers

Paris BN Lat. 1143

<i>a.</i> Memoriam fecit	Ps. 110:4
<i>a.</i> Memoria mea	Sir.24:28-29
<i>a.</i> Qui habet aures	Apoc.2:17
R. Melchisedek vero	Gen.14:18
R. Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17
R. Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50

<i>a.</i> Fructum salutiferum	Ps.1:3	Ps.1
<i>a.</i> A fructu frumenti	Ps.4:8-9	Ps.4
<i>a.</i> Communione calicis	Ps.15:4-5	Ps.15
<i>a.</i> Memor sit dominus	Ps.19:4	Ps.19
<i>a.</i> Paratur nobis	Ps.22:5	Ps.22
<i>a.</i> Lavabo inter innocentes	Ps.25:6-7	Ps.25

<i>a.</i> Gustate et videte	Ps.33:9	Ps.33
<i>a.</i> In voce exultationis	Ps.41:5	Ps.41
<i>a.</i> Introibo ad altare	Ps.42:4	Ps.42
<i>a.</i> Parasti cibum	Ps.64:10	Ps.64
<i>a.</i> Cibavit nos	Ps.80:17	Ps.80
<i>a.</i> Ex altari tuo	Ps.83:3-4	Ps.83

Kartuizers

Paris BN Lat. 1143

<i>a.</i> Memoriam fecit	Ps. 110:4
<i>a.</i> Memoria mea	Sir.24:28-29
<i>a.</i> Qui habet aures	Apoc.2:17
R. Melchisedek vero	Gen.14:18
R. Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17
R. Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50

<i>a.</i> Fructum salutiferum	Ps.1:3	Ps.1
<i>a.</i> A fructu frumenti	Ps.4:8-9	Ps.4
<i>a.</i> Communionem calicis	Ps.15:4-5	Ps.15
<i>a.</i> Memor sit dominus	Ps.19:4	Ps.19
<i>a.</i> Paratur nobis	Ps.22:5	Ps.22
<i>a.</i> Lavabo inter innocentes	Ps.25:6-7	Ps.25

<i>a.</i> Gustate et videte	Ps.33:9	Ps.33
<i>a.</i> In voce exultationis	Ps.41:5	Ps.41
<i>a.</i> Introibo ad altare	Ps.42:4	Ps.42
<i>a.</i> Parasti cibum	Ps.64:10	Ps.64
<i>a.</i> Cibavit nos	Ps.80:17	Ps.80
<i>a.</i> Ex altari tuo	Ps.83:3-4	Ps.83

Kartuizers

Paris BN Lat. 1143

<i>a.</i> Memoriam fecit	Ps. 110:4
<i>a.</i> Memoria mea	Sir.24:28-29
<i>a.</i> Qui habet aures	Apoc.2:17
<i>R.</i> Melchisedek vero	Gen.14:18
<i>R.</i> Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17
<i>R.</i> Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50

R. Immolabit hedum	Ex.12:6-8	1
R. Panis quem	Joh.6:52-53	4
R. Respexit helias	3Rg.19:6-8	3
R. Comedetis carnes	Ex.16:12.15	2
R. Cenantibus illis	Mt.26:26	5
R. Accepit ihesus	Lc.22:20.19	6
R. Qui manducat	Joh.6:57	7
R. Misit me pater	Joh.6:58	8
R. Unus panis	1 Cor.10:16-17	9
<i>R.</i> Melchisedek rex	Gen.14:18	10
<i>R.</i> Calix benedictionis	1 Cor.10:16-17	11
<i>R.</i> Ego sum panis	Joh.6:48-50	12

Het gregoriaans bij de Kartuizers



Thomas Op de Coul
Dag van het Gregoriaans, 7 oktober 2023